## U.S. Census Bureau News

## **Joint Release**

# U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

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Raemeka Mayo or Stephen Cooper Economic Indicators Division (301) 763-5160

#### **NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN FEBRUARY 2015**

The U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development jointly announced the following new residential construction statistics for February 2015:

#### **BUILDING PERMITS**

Privately-owned housing units authorized by building permits in February were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,092,000. This is 3.0 percent ( $\pm 1.7\%$ ) above the revised January rate of 1,060,000 and is 7.7 percent ( $\pm 2.0\%$ ) above the February 2014 estimate of 1,014,000.

Single-family authorizations in February were at a rate of 620,000; this is 6.2 percent ( $\pm 0.9\%$ ) below the revised January figure of 661,000. Authorizations of units in buildings with five units or more were at a rate of 445,000 in February.

#### **HOUSING STARTS**

Privately-owned housing starts in February were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 897,000. This is 17.0 percent ( $\pm 9.5\%$ ) below the revised January estimate of 1,081,000 and is 3.3 percent ( $\pm 12.5\%$ )\* below the February 2014 rate of 928,000.

Single-family housing starts in February were at a rate of 593,000; this is 14.9 percent ( $\pm 10.0\%$ ) below the revised January figure of 697,000. The February rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 297,000.

#### HOUSING COMPLETIONS

Privately-owned housing completions in February were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 850,000. This is 13.8 percent ( $\pm 9.0\%$ ) below the revised January estimate of 986,000 and is 1.8 percent ( $\pm 11.7\%$ )\* below the February 2014 rate of 866,000.

Single-family housing completions in February were at a rate of 595,000; this is 12.1 percent ( $\pm 10.0\%$ ) below the revised January rate of 677,000. The February rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 236,000.

New Residential Construction data for March 2015 will be released on Thursday, April 16, 2015, at 8:30 A.M. EDT.

Our Internet site is: http://www.census.gov/starts

Beginning with the release of April 2015 data on May 19, 2015, estimates of housing units authorized, but not started, will be available on a seasonally adjusted basis as well as a not seasonally adjusted basis. Historic seasonally adjusted data will be available back to January 1999 at http://www.census.gov/construction/nrc/historical\_data/ .

To receive the latest updates on the Nation's key economic indicators, download the America's Economy app for Apple and Android smartphones and tablets.

#### **EXPLANATORY NOTES**

In interpreting changes in the statistics in this release, note that month-to-month changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show movements which may be irregular. It may take 3 months to establish an underlying trend for building permit authorizations, 4 months for total starts, and 6 months for total completions. The statistics in this release are estimated from sample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated relative standard errors of the most recent data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as "2.5 percent (±3.2%) above" appears in the text, this indicates the range (-0.7 to +5.7 percent) in which the actual percent change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percent changes are 90-percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range does not contain zero, the change is statistically significant. If it does contain zero, the change is not statistically significant; that is, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. The same policies apply to the confidence intervals for percent changes shown in the tables. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates of total building permits, housing starts and housing completions are revised three percent or less. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our web site listed above.

<sup>\* 90%</sup> confidence interval includes zero. The Census Bureau does not have sufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places

			United	States		North	neast	Mid	west	So	uth	We	est
	Period		In st	ructures wi 2 to 4	th 5 units								
		Total	1 unit	units	or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Seas	sonally adju	isted annua	rate				
2014:	February	1,014	603	24	387	107	49	137	92	531	330	239	132
	March	1,010	611	27	372	135	53	161	95	471	334	243	129
	April	1,088	612	27	449	115	50	163	95	543	340	267	127
	May June	1,002 992	617 639	30 38	355 315	114 110	51 49	163 190	100 111	498 471	334 334	227 221	132 145
	June	992	639	36	313	110	49	190	111	4/1	334	221	143
	July	1,037	632	28	377	117	48	169	101	511	349	240	134
	August September	1,022 1,039	634 641	36 27	352 371	115 127	51 56	164 164	107 100	527 513	350 357	216 235	126 128
	September	1,039	041	21	3/1	127	30	104	100	313	337	255	128
	October	1,102	643	34	425	112	52	154	102	552	357	284	132
	November December	1,060 1,060	654 675	29 25	377 360	133 95	58 50	140 162	96 101	501 565	357 374	286 238	143 150
		1,000	073	23	300	93	30	102	101	303	3/4	236	130
2015:	January (r)	1,060	661	28	371	121	49	148	102	519	368	272	142
	February (p)	1,092	620	27	445	100	34	157	90	557	346	278	150
Averag	e RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	2	2	6	2	6	5	3	4	1	2	2	2
Perce	nt Change:												
	February 2015 from January 2015	3.0%	-6.2%	-3.6%	19.9%	-17.4%	-30.6%	6.1%	-11.8%	7.3%	-6.0%	2.2%	5.6%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 1.7	± 0.9	± 24.5	± 4.1	± 10.5	± 3.1	± 10.9	± 4.7	± 2.7	± 0.5	± 2.7	$\pm 2.7$
	February 2015 from February 2014	7.7%	2.8%	12.5%	15.0%	-6.5%	-30.6%	14.6%	-2.2%	4.9%	4.8%	16.3%	13.6%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 2.0	± 1.0	± 29.9	± 5.6	± 13.2	± 4.7	± 2.8	± 2.8	± 2.6	± 1.0	± 2.8	± 3.2
							Not seasona	ally adjuste	d				
2013: 2014:		990.8 1,038.5	620.8 630.3	29.0 27.5	341.1 380.7	107.1 115.1	52.6 50.9	156.8 165.5	101.8 102.6	493.3 515.2	330.0 339.5	233.7 242.8	136.3 137.3
RSE (9	6)	(Z)	1	2	(Z)	2	2	1	2	(Z)	(Z)	1	1
2014:	Year to Date <sup>2</sup>	135.0	81.3	3.3	50.4	12.2	5.8	14.1	8.9	77.5	48.1	31.2	18.4
2015:	Year to Date <sup>2</sup>	146.8	86.8	3.6	56.4	13.0	4.8	14.5	9.1	80.9	53.1	38.3	19.7
RSE (9	6)	1	2	8	2	4	3	3	3	1	2	2	2
		9.70/								4.40/		22.00/	
	Year to Date Percent Change 4	8.7%	6.8%	9.1%	11.9%	6.6%	-17.2%	2.8%		4.4%	10.4%	22.8%	7.1%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 1.4	± 1.3	± 14.7	± 3.8	± 7.4	± 4.2	± 5.3	± 6.0	± 1.7	± 1.3	± 2.3	± 1.7
2014:	February	70.6	41.9	1.6	27.0	6.1	2.8	6.6	4.7	40.4	25.3	17.5	9.1
	March	84.5	52.2	2.1	30.2	10.3	4.2	12.5	7.5	41.0	29.6	20.8	11.0
	April	97.1	59.0	2.3	35.8	9.9	4.8	15.5	9.7	48.1	32.4	23.6	12.1
	May	92.0	59.2	2.6	30.3	10.2	5.0	16.0	10.4	44.7	31.1	21.1	12.8
	June	94.0	61.4	3.7	29.0	12.0	4.8	18.7	11.2	42.2	30.8	21.1	14.6
	July	95.4	60.1	2.6	32.7	11.2	4.7	16.7	10.2	45.4	32.2	22.1	13.0
	August September	88.7	55.4	3.2	30.1	9.9	4.4	15.4	10.2	45.0	30.1	18.4	10.7 10.7
	Septemoer	91.1	55.0	2.5	33.6	11.6	5.3	16.3	9.6	43.5	29.4	19.8	10.7
	October	96.9	56.0	3.2	37.7	9.8	4.9	15.9	10.3	47.3	29.7	23.9	11.1
	November December	71.8 83.6	42.1 46.5	2.0 2.1	27.7 35.0	9.8 8.0	4.2 3.6	9.9 10.8	6.4 5.8	33.1 44.7	22.7 26.5	19.0 20.1	8.8 10.6
		03.0	40.3	2.1	55.0	6.0	3.0	10.8	5.8	44./	20.3	20.1	10.0
2015:	January (r)	70.0	43.5	1.7	24.8	7.5	2.9	6.7	4.6	38.1	26.7	17.7	9.4
	February (p)	76.8	43.3	1.9	31.6	5.5	1.9	7.8	4.6	42.8	26.5	20.7	10.4
A	e RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	2	2	7	2	5	5	3	5	1	2	2	2

<sup>(</sup>p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Computed using unrounded data.

Table 2. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized, but Not Started, at End of Period

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

			United	States		Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Period		In structures with										
	Tenou			2 to 4	5 units								
		Total	1 unit	units	or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						1	Not season:	ally adjusted	i		1		
2014													
2014:	February March	108.2	55.1	1.9	51.2	10.4	6.0	13.8	8.7	64.0	30.3	20.0	10.1
	March	112.9	56.6	1.7	54.7	11.2	5.9	15.5	8.8	63.7	31.5	22.6	10.3
	April	114.2	56.4	1.6	56.2	10.2	6.1	14.1	8.3	67.2	33.4	22.8	8.6
	May	111.1	56.7	1.4	53.0	10.6	5.9	13.7	8.2	61.6	32.3	25.3	10.3
	June	114.2	59.9	1.4	52.9	12.8	6.0	12.0	7.7	65.8	35.3	23.6	11.0
	Lala											•••	
	July August	112.5	60.0	2.4	50.0	12.8	6.3	13.4	7.5 7.6	65.4	36.5	20.8	9.8
	September	111.6 112.7	57.9 58.1	1.9 1.6	51.8 52.9	12.0 12.0	5.7 5.9	13.6 15.1	6.9	63.5 62.4	34.9 35.5	22.4 23.2	9.6 9.8
	September	112.7	36.1	1.0	32.9	12.0	3.9	13.1	0.9	02.4	33.3	23.2	7.0
	October	120.0	58.8	2.2	59.0	11.2	5.8	17.4	8.1	63.4	34.6	28.0	10.4
	November	113.5	55.3	2.5	55.7	11.7	5.6	13.8	6.6	62.2	33.3	25.9	9.8
	December (r)	116.2	56.1	1.9	58.2	11.5	6.0	13.7	6.0	66.3	33.6	24.7	10.5
2015:	January (r)	113.3	56.3	2.1	55.0	12.2	6.0	12.8	6.2	65.5	33.7	22.9	10.4
2010.	valuatly (1)	113.3	30.3	2.1	33.0	12.2	0.0	12.8	0.2	03.3	33.7	22.9	10.4
	February (p)	123.5	58.3	2.3	62.9	13.5	6.5	13.8	7.0	70.5	34.6	25.7	10.3
Avera	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	7	6	22	12	13	15	12	10	8	8	14	12
Perce	ent Change: <sup>2</sup>												
	February 2015 from January 2015	8.9%	3.7%	10.2%	14.2%	10.9%	7.5%	8.0%	13.6%	7.6%	2.7%	12.1%	-1.0%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 3.7	± 5.0	± 21.4	± 7.0	± 4.9	± 7.4	± 10.1	± 9.3	± 5.5	± 7.6	± 12.5	$\pm 9.3$
	February 2015 from February 2014	14.1%	5.9%	17.1%	22.9%	30.7%	8.3%	-0.2%	-19.5%	10.0%	14.2%	28.4%	1.2%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 8.8	± 8.3	± 51.6	± 18.2	± 39.9	± 20.7	± 19.6	± 14.1	± 11.1	± 14.3	± 21.8	$\pm 19.9$

<sup>(</sup>p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

Note: These data represent the number of housing units authorized in all months up to and including the last day of the reporting period and not started as of that date without regard to the months of original permit issuance. Cancelled, abandoned, expired, and revoked permits are excluded.

Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Computed using unrounded data.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

#### Table 3. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started

			United	States		North	neast	Midwest		South		West	
	Period		In st	tructures wi	th								
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Seas	onally adju	isted annua	l rate				
2014	F.1												
2014:	February March	928 950	589 635	(S) (S)	328 301	87 124	37 50	122 143	80 107	502 478	337 340	217 205	135 138
	April	1,063	649	(S)	405	124	50	195	111	494	328	250	160
	May	984	634	(S)	341	88	52	164	104	541	352	191	126
	June	909	593	(S)	294	95	50	196	113	392	290	226	140
	July	1,098	652	(S)	430	140	47	163	108	528	351	267	146
	August	963	641	(S)	305	109	56	177	95	475	353	202	137
	September	1,028	663	(S)	353	109	54	173	120	503	343	243	146
	October	1,092	716	(S)	359	99	54	165	104	606	399	222	159
	November	1,015	674	(S)	332	110	57	175	112	454	360	276	145
	December (r)	1,081	725	(S)	336	113	52	170	129	499	380	299	164
2015:	January (r)	1,081	697	(S)	379	108	56	154	102	527	375	292	164
	February (p)	897	593	(S)	297	47	22	97	69	514	353	239	149
Averag	e RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	5	5	(X)	13	19	15	14	10	7	6	9	9
Perce	nt Change:												
	February 2015 from January 2015	-17.0%	-14.9%	(S)	-21.6%	-56.5%	-60.7%	-37.0%	-32.4%	-2.5%	-5.9%	-18.2%	-9.1%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 9.5	± 10.0	(X)	± 21.0	± 18.7	$\pm 21.3$	± 25.0	± 16.7	± 13.8	± 13.3	± 20.9	$\pm 17.3$
	February 2015 from February 2014	-3.3%	0.7%	(S)	-9.5%	-46.0%	-40.5%	-20.5%	-13.8%	2.4%	4.7%	10.1%	10.4%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 12.5	± 12.0	(X)	± 27.2	± 26.5	± 36.4	± 36.2	± 20.2	± 14.4	± 16.1	± 30.6	± 29.2
							Not season	ally adjuste	d				
2013: 2014:	(r)	924.9 1,003.3	617.6 647.9	13.6 13.7	293.7 341.7	96.9 109.6	55.3 51.3	149.6 162.5	102.0 105.7	463.5 496.3	325.9 345.9	214.8 235.0	134.3 145.1
RSE (9	6)	2	1	15	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	2
2014:	Year to Date	125.8	79.2	1.3	45.3	13.1	5.0	9.8	6.1	71.3	48.3	31.6	19.8
2015:	Year to Date	135.9	86.7	0.9	48.3	9.8	4.3	13.3	7.6	75.2	52.8	37.6	22.0
RSE (9	6)	4	3	34	10	16	12	10	8	5	4	6	5
	Year to Date Percent Change <sup>3</sup>	8.0%	9.5%	-34.3%	6.6%	-24.9%	-13.3%	35.7%	24.2%	5.4%	9.3%	18.9%	11.2%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 9.2	± 7.3	± 41.4	± 22.2	± 21.5	± 24.1	± 49.7	± 22.5	± 10.2	± 10.1	± 21.2	± 21.2
2011													
2014:	February March	65.1 80.2	40.6 54.6	0.8	23.8 24.5	5.6 10.1	2.0 4.1	6.9 10.8	3.8 7.9	37.3 41.7	25.3 30.5	15.4 17.5	9.5 12.1
	April	94.9	60.8	0.8	33.3	11.0	4.9	17.6	10.7	43.8	30.1	22.5	15.1
	May	92.5	60.9	0.9	30.8	8.3	5.0	16.6	11.2	49.8	32.7	17.9	12.0
	June	87.3	60.9	1.8	24.7	8.9	5.1	19.5	12.5	37.0	28.5	22.0	14.8
	July	101.0	61.3	1.5	38.3	12.8	4.5	15.9	11.0	47.3	31.6	25.0	14.1
	August	86.2	58.0	1.5	26.7	9.7	5.0	16.6	9.5	41.5	30.8	18.4	12.7
	September	94.2	58.3	1.2	34.7	10.1	4.8	16.7	11.4	45.7	29.9	21.7	12.2
	October	92.0	58.4	1.5	32.0	9.0	5.0	15.1	9.7	50.2	31.7	17.6	12.0
	November December (r)	75.8	47.3	0.7	27.8	8.6	4.2	13.8	8.5	32.7	24.8	20.8	9.8
	December (r)	73.4	48.1	1.4	23.8	8.0	3.6	10.1	7.2	35.3	26.9	20.0	10.4
2015:	January (r)	73.5	46.0	0.4	27.1	6.8	3.2	8.2	4.5	37.5	26.6	21.0	11.8
	February (p)	62.4	40.7	0.5	21.1	3.0	1.1	5.1	3.2	37.7	26.2	16.6	10.2
Averag	e RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	5	5	42	13	19	15	14	10	7	6	9	9

<sup>(</sup>p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.  $^2\,\mathrm{See}$  the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Computed using unrounded data.

Table 4. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period

			United States		Northeast		Midwest		South		West		
	Period		In st	ructures wi	th								
	Period			2 to 4	5 units								
		Total	1 unit	units	or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
			ı				Seasonal	ly adjusted					
2014:	February	714	335	(S)	370	106	40	108	56	325	167	175	72
	March	723	336	(S)	377	113	40	108	57	327	166	175	73
	April	743	339	(S)	394	117	40	113	58	332	166	181	75
	May	755	342	(S)	404	114	39	115	60	345	169	181	74
	June	769	343	(S)	416	118	39	121	61	344	168	186	75
	July	789	343	(S)	434	123	39	121	60	353	170	192	74
	August	790	348	(S)	431	123	40		60	353	174	192	74
	September	795	350	(S)	434	121	40	123	62	355	173	196	75
	October	806	357	(S)	437	121	40	124	62	369	179	192	76
	November	817	361	(S)	445	127	41	128	63	366	181	196	76
	December (r)	828	363	(S)	453	129	41	128	63	372	183	199	76
2015:	January (r)	833	365	(S)	457	130	42	128	63	371	182	204	78
	February (p)	836	364	( <b>S</b> )	462	128	41	128	63	373	181	207	79
Avera	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	3	3	(X)	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	6
	Percent Change:												
1 erce	February 2015 from January 2015	0.4%	-0.3%	(S)	1.1%	-1.5%	-2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	-0.5%	1.5%	1.3%
		± 1.0	± 1.2		± 1.3	± 1.1	± 1.6	± 1.8	± 1.8	± 1.9	± 2.0	± 2.1	± 2.9
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>			(X)					12.5%				
	February 2015 from February 2014 90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	17.1% ± 3.8	8.7% ± 3.4	(S) (X)	24.9% ± 6.9	20.8% ± 8.9	2.5% ± 7.6	18.5% ± 9.8	± 10.6	14.8% ± 6.0	<b>8.4%</b> ± 5.3	18.3% ± 8.1	9.7% ± 6.4
	90% Confidence Interval	±3.8	±3.4	(A)	±0.9					±0.0	± J.J	± 0.1	±0.4
							Not season	ally adjusted	1				
2014:	February	694.9	315.8	9.5	369.5	104.0	38.1	102.9	50.7	317.3	159.6	170.8	67.5
	March	711.9	322.6	9.7	379.6	112.8	39.0	103.1	52.0	324.0	161.9	172.0	69.7
	April	742.4	336.4	9.7	396.3	117.7	40.6	110.9	55.4	332.6	165.9	181.1	74.6
	May	760.9	344.6	9.0	407.3	115.1	39.1		59.2	348.7	171.7	182.6	74.5
	June	782.8	354.3	10.1	418.5	119.6	40.0	123.3	63.0	351.4	174.2	188.5	77.1
	July	808.6	360.9	11.7	436.1	123.9	39.5	125.4	64.1	361.8	178.1	197.4	79.2
	August	804.7	365.2	11.0	428.5	123.4	40.9	126.0	64.5	359.4	181.4	195.8	78.4
	September	810.2	366.2	11.1	433.0	121.1	40.7	127.3	66.2	361.7	179.8	200.2	79.5
	October	814.7	366.6	11.7	436.3	121.5	41.0	127.9	65.9	371.4	181.7	193.9	78.0
	November	818.4	360.7	11.0	446.7	127.4	41.4		64.7	365.2	179.3	196.3	75.3
	December (r)	806.6	344.7	11.7	450.2	127.7	40.4	125.6	61.4	360.2	172.3	193.1	70.6
2015:	January (r)	810.3	345.4	11.1	453.9	127.6	40.3	124.3	59.4	359.7	172.1	198.8	73.5
	February (p)	815.0	344.6	10.2	460.2	126.5	39.3	121.7	56.9	364.8	173.4	202.1	75.0
Avera	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	3	3	17	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	6

<sup>(</sup>p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period. <sup>2</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

#### Table 5. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed

			United	States		North	neast	Mid	west	So	uth	We	est
	Period		In st	ructures wi	th								
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Seas	onally adju	sted annua	l rate				
2014:	February	966	617	(5)	240	65	47	154	105	449	225	100	120
2014.	March	866 874	617 614	(S) (S)	240 248	65 69	49	154 134	99	473	335 349	198 198	130 117
	April	832	606	(S)	222	72	41	124	100	439	330	197	135
	May	898	628	(S)	258	117	66	152	90	416	329	213	143
	June	809	591	(S)	213	79	53	149	107	407	291	174	140
	July	860	631	(S)	222	92	53	151	117	432	331	185	130
	August September	908 950	611 627	(S) (S)	287 316	97 123	43 51	163 165	101 105	449 477	316 347	199 185	151 124
	October November	915 867	614 613	(S) (S)	294 240	97 54	47 42	147 132	101 99	417 459	318 332	254 222	148 140
	December (r)	941	667	(S)	268	83	47	169	106	436	351	253	163
2015:	January (r)	986	677	(S)	302	75	48	136	104	550	394	225	131
	February (p)	850	595	(S)	236	53	36	126	91	473	346	198	122
Averas	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	6	5	(X)	14	20	13	14	11	7	8	10	10
	nt Change:												
	February 2015 from January 2015	-13.8%	-12.1%	(S)	-21.9%	-29.3%	-25.0%	-7.4%	-12.5%	-14.0%	-12.2%	-12.0%	-6.9%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 9.0	± 10.0	(X)	± 16.6	± 24.0	± 18.4	± 28.6	± 17.5	± 14.2	± 16.9	± 16.8	$\pm 17.0$
	February 2015 from February 2014	-1.8%	-3.6%	(S)	-1.7%	-18.5%	-23.4%	-18.2%	-13.3%	5.3%	3.3%	0.0%	-6.2%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	±11.7	± 12.0	(X)	$\pm26.0$	± 34.1	$\pm33.0$	± 34.0	± 27.5	± 19.2	± 20.0	± 12.2	$\pm 12.8$
							Not season	ally adjuste	d				
2013: 2014:	(r)	764.4 883.8	569.1 619.5	9.1 8.7	186.2 255.6	75.2 88.5	48.5 49.3	120.6 148.8	95.6 103.4	389.4 441.0	295.9 329.0	179.2 205.5	129.2 137.7
RSE (	%)	2	1	22	5	4	3	4	2	3	2	3	2
2014.	Vacata Data		02.4		20.0	10.2		10.1	110		46.1	25.1	15.0
	Year to Date Year to Date	115.7 123.8	83.4 86.9	1.5 1.7	30.8 35.3	10.2	6.2 5.5	18.4 16.8	14.0 12.4	61.0 70.5	46.1 52.0	26.1 28.2	17.0 17.1
RSE (		4		28	11	10	7	12	9	6	6	6	7
KSE (	,		4										
	Year to Date Percent Change	7.1%	4.2%	13.5%	14.5%	-18.2%	-12.3%				12.7%	8.1%	0.0%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 8.6	± 7.6	± 77.8	± 25.1	± 25.6	± 21.2	± 26.0	± 17.5	± 12.7	± 13.1	± 15.3	± 14.9
2014:	February	59.5	43.1	0.6	15.8	4.1	2.9	10.2	6.9	31.8	24.3	13.5	9.0
	March	67.6	47.8	0.9	18.8	4.4	2.8	9.8	7.1	37.7	28.3	15.8	9.7
	April	63.8	46.4	0.3	17.1	5.5	3.1	9.2	7.3	34.2	25.7	15.0	10.2
	May June	73.4 71.0	52.7 51.0	0.9 0.4	19.7 19.6	10.0 6.8	6.1 4.5	12.2 12.7	7.5 8.9	33.7 36.5	27.0 25.8	17.5 15.0	12.2 11.9
	June	71.0	31.0	0.4	19.0	0.8	4.5	12.7	6.9	30.3	23.6	13.0	11.9
	July	71.9	51.5	0.6	19.8	8.1	4.6	12.6	9.6	35.9	26.9	15.3	10.4
	August September	86.9 88.5	54.1 56.9	1.1 0.7	31.6 31.0	9.7 12.2	3.7 5.1	15.8 16.0	8.9 10.1	42.7 43.3	28.0 30.5	18.7 17.1	13.5 11.1
	October	83.7	57.6	0.6	25.5	9.0	4.7	14.0	10.0	37.9	29.3	22.8	13.6
	November	71.9	53.6	1.0	17.2	4.7	3.9	11.9	9.5	36.5	27.4	18.8	12.8
	December (r)	89.5	64.5	0.6	24.5	7.9	4.6	16.3	10.5	41.7	34.0	23.6	15.4
2015:	January (r)	65.8	45.3	0.5	20.0	5.0	3.3	8.6	6.5	37.2	26.9	15.0	8.7
	February (p)	58.0	41.6	1.2	15.2	3.3	2.2	8.2	5.9	33.3	25.1	13.2	8.3
Averag	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	6	5	42	14	20	13	14	11	7	8	10	10

<sup>(</sup>p) Prelminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.  $^2\,\mathrm{See}$  the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Computed using unrounded data.